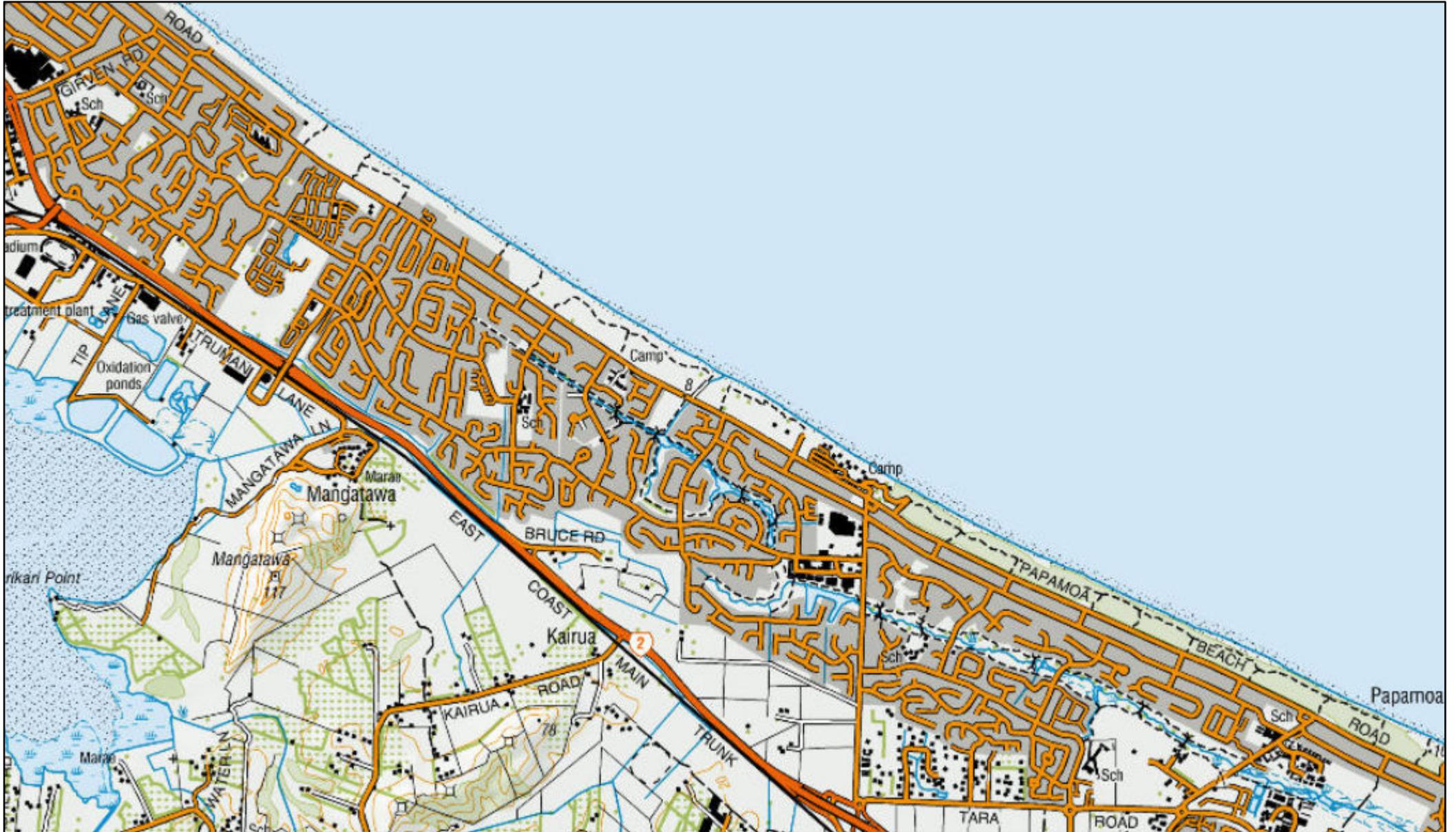


Papamoa



2026/3/6

